

EDITORIAL

- Legislation on reproductive technologies in India T.C.Anand Kumar 685

DEBATES

What are the risks of third-generation oral contraceptives?

- Are third-generation oral contraceptives safe? L.Rosenburg, B.Bégaud, U.Bergman, B.Brown, A.S.Buist, D.Cramer, J.Daling, D.Grimes, F.Kemper and A.Mills 687

The future of oral contraceptives: research priorities

- W.O.Spitzer 688

Epidemiological disasters

- J.Cohen 689

Differences in venous thromboembolism-risk are related to causes other than product characteristics

- R.F.Kaper 690

Health policy and third-generation oral contraceptives

- M.A.Michaels and T.Norpoth 691

The public warnings on cardiovascular disease and third-generation oral contraceptives were not justified

- A.Leader 692

On the reporting of results on assisted human conception

Plea for realism and honesty in results of infertility treatment

- R.Schoysman 695

What's your success rate? Dr. X comes to America

- J.D.Schulman 697

The A.R.T. of embroidery

- F.Olivennes and R.Frydman 699

Potential health hazards of assisted human reproduction

Possible immunological complications

- M.Narayanan, P.S.R.Murthy, S.A.Munaf and M.D.Kini 701

Frozen embryos: too cold to touch?

Frozen pre-embryos in Denmark

- C.Yding Andersen, L.G.Westergaard, J.Grinsted, K.Petersen and A.Nyboe Andersen 703

Cryostorage of human embryos: time to decide

- A.Ruiz, I.Pérez and A.Pellicer 703

OPINIONS

Commonsense as applied to eugenics: response to Testart and Sèle

- A.H.Handyside 707

Medically-assisted procreation: a maturing technology or a premature fear? Response to Testart and Sèle

- M.Fiddler and E.Pergament 708

REVIEW

Intravenous immunoglobulin treatment of pregnant patients with unexplained recurrent abortions

- A.Raziel, A.Herman, I.Bukovsky, E.Caspi and R.Ron-el 711

ARTICLES

Endocrinology

- Serum levels of insulin-like growth factor-1, IGF binding protein-1 and insulin and the response to human menopausal gonadotrophins in women with polycystic ovary syndrome R.Homburg, R.Orvieto, I.Bar-Hava and Z.Ben-Rafael 716
- Case report: Spontaneous ovarian hyperstimulation mimicking an ovarian tumour S.Lipitz, D.Grisaru, R.Achiron, G.Ben-Baruch, E.Schiff and S.Mashiach 720

Genetics

- Incidence of chromosome 21 disomy in human spermatozoa as determined by fluorescent in-situ hybridization J.Blanco, J.Egozcue and F.Vidal 722

Surgery

- Residual uterine septum of less than 1 cm after hysteroscopic metroplasty does not impair reproductive outcome L.Fedele, S.Bianchi, M.Marchini, R.Mezzopane, G.Di Nola and L.Tozzi 727
- The value of hysteroscopic evaluation in patients with preclinical in-vitro fertilization abortions D.Dicker, J.Ashkenazi, A.Dekel R.Orvieto, D.Feldberg, A.Yeshaya and Z.Ben-Rafael 730

Infertility

- Intrauterine insemination: evaluation of the results according to the woman's age, sperm quality, total sperm count per insemination and life table analysis A.Campana, D.Sakkas, A.Stalberg, P.G.Bianchi, I.Comte, T.Pache and D.Walker 732

Contraception

- Ovarian activity and vaginal bleeding patterns with a desogestrel-only preparation at three different doses C.Rice, S.Killick, D.Hickling and H.Coelingh Bennink 737

Andrology

- A comparison of three methods for detecting the acrosome reaction in human spermatozoa A.-H.Amin, J.L.Bailey, B.T.Storey, L.Blasco and S.Heyner 741
- Semen donor recruitment: a study of donors in two clinics K.R.Daniels, R.Curson and G.M.Lewis 746
- A new concept for the extraction of testicular spermatozoa as a tool for assisted fertilization (ICSI) A.Salzbrunn, D.M.Benson, A.F.Holstein and W.Schulze 752
- Fertility with testicular sperm extraction and intracytoplasmic sperm injection in non-obstructive azoospermic men S.Kahraman, S.Özgür, C.Alataş, S.Aksoy, M.Taşdemir, A.Nuhoğlu, I.Taşdemir, B.Balaban, K.Biberoğlu, R.Schoysman, M.Nijs and P.Vanderzwalmen 756
- The possible meaning of transferrin and its soluble receptors in seminal plasma as markers of the seminiferous epithelium A.Zalata, T.Hafez, F.Schoonjans and F.Comhaire 761
- Semen analysis in HIV seropositive men and in subjects at high risk for HIV infection F.Dondero, T.Rossi, G.D'Offizi, F.Mazzilli, R.Rosso, N.Sarandrea, E.Pinter and F.Aiuti 765
- Delivery following intracytoplasmic injection of mature sperm cells recovered by testicular fine needle aspiration in a case of hypergonadotropic azoospermia due to maturation arrest A.Lewin, D.B.Weiss, S.Friedler, I.Ben-Shachar, A.Porat-Katz, D.Meirou, J.G.Schenker and A.Safran 769
-

Spermatid injection into human oocytes. I. Laboratory techniques and special features of zygote development	J.Tesarik and C.Mendoza	772
Spermatid injection into human oocytes. II. Clinical application in the treatment of infertility due to non-obstructive azoospermia	J.Tesarik, F.Rolet, C.Brami, E.Sedbon, J.Thorel, C.Tibi and A.Thébault	780
The Acridine Orange test: a clinically relevant screening method for sperm quality during infertility investigation?	W.Eggert-Kruse, G.Rohr, H.Kerbel, B.Schwalbach, T.Demirakca, K.Klinga, W.Tilgen and B.Runnebaum	784
 Ovary and ovulation		
Localization and characterization of white blood cell populations within the human ovary throughout the menstrual cycle and menopause	C.L.Best, J.Pudney, W.R.Welch, N.Burger and J.A.Hill	790
Different protein patterns derived from follicular fluid of mature and immature human follicles	D.Spitzer, K.F.Murach, F.Lottspeich, A.Staudach and K.Illmensee	798
Transvaginal interstitial laser treatment of the ovary: a feasibility study in cows	E.M.Kaaijk, M.C.Pieterse, J.F.Beek, F.van der Veen, F.J.W.ten Kate, F.B.Lammes and M.J.C.van Gemert	808
 Fertilization and early embryology		
The paradoxical effects of pentoxifylline on the binding of spermatozoa to the human zona pellucida	M.Paul, J.P.Sumpter and K.S.Lindsay	814
Efficacy of oocytes donated by older women in an oocyte donation programme	I.L.Wong, R.S.Legro, S.R.Lindheim, R.J.Paulson and M.V.Sauer	820
Blastocyst formation following intracytoplasmic injection of in-vitro derived spermatids into bovine oocytes	K.Goto, A.Kinoshita, Y.Nakanishi and K.Ogawa	824
Fertilization promoting peptide, a tripeptide similar to thyrotrophin-releasing hormone, stimulates the capacitation and fertilizing ability of human spermatozoa <i>in vitro</i>	C.M.Green, S.M.Cockle, P.F.Watson and L.R.Fraser	830
Sperm chromatin anomalies can influence decondensation after intracytoplasmic sperm injection	D.Sakkas, F.Urner, P.G.Bianchi, D.Bizzaro, I.Wagner, N.Jaquenoud, G.Manicardi and A.Campana	837
 Uterus and endometrium		
Effects of clomiphene citrate stimulation on endometrial structure in infertile women	A.J.Bonhoff, O.G.J.Naether and E.Johannisson	844
Stromal cell interaction and relevance to predecidual events and menstruation	D.Bhartiya, S.R.Chowdhury and V.K.Bajpai	850
Magnetic resonance relaxation time in evaluating the cyst fluid characteristics of endometrioma	K.Takahashi, S.Okada, M.Okada, M.Kitao, Y.Kaji and K.Sugimura	857
 Endometriosis		
Decreased amounts of antibodies to 22 and 18 kDa antigens in the peritoneal fluid of patients with endometriosis	N.Berkova, A.Lemay, M.Boutin, L.Turcot-Lemay, E.Gagnon and Le Group d'Investigation en Gynecologie	861
Laparoscopic treatment of deep endometriosis located on the uterosacral ligaments	C.Chapron and J.-B.Dubuisson	868
Is hormonal treatment efficacious in the management of ovarian cysts in women with histories of endometriosis?	C.H.Nezhat, F.Nezhat, S.Borhan, D.S.Seidman and C.R.Nezhat	874

Delay in the diagnosis of endometriosis: a survey of women from the USA and the UK	R.Hadfield, H.Mardon, D.Barlow and S.Kennedy	878
Implantation and early pregnancy		
The role of a single free β-human chorionic gonadotrophin measurement in the diagnosis of early pregnancy failure and the prognosis of fetal viability	M.A.H.Al-Sebai, M.Diver and L.J.Hipkin	881
In-vivo study of diazepam transfer across the first trimester human placenta	E.Jauniaux, D.Jurkovic, C.Lees, S.Campbell and B.Gulbis	889
Case report: Twin pregnancy following embryo transfer on day 7 of the luteal phase in an oocyte donation programme	A.C.Schulte and P.Serhal	893
Pregnancy		
Calcitonin gene-related peptide reverses the hypertension and significantly decreases the fetal mortality in pre-eclampsia rats induced by N^G-nitro-L-arginine methyl ester	C.Yallampalli, Y.-L.Dong and S.J.Wimalawansa	895
Maternal serum concentrations of pregnancy associated placental protein A and pregnancy specific β-1-glycoprotein in multifetal pregnancies before and after fetal reduction	A.Abbas, N.J.Se bire, M.Johnson, N.Bersinger and K.H.Nicolaides	900
Psychology		
Impact of the in-vitro fertilization process on emotional, physical and relational variables	J.Boivin and J.E.Takefman	903
Ethics and society		
Ethical and legal aspects of assisted reproduction practice in Asia	J.G.Schenker and A.Shushan	908
Letters to the Editor		
The ETEP protocol for recurrent miscarriage	H.J.A.Carp and V.Toder	912
	N.Exalto	913
Trend of spontaneous abortions in Italy 1980–1991	F.Parazzini, S.Restelli, L.Chatenoud, D.Dal Pino and L.Fedele	914
Twins of different races: choice or technical blunder	R.S.Verma	915
Colour Doppler imaging and polycystic ovary syndrome	C.Battaglia and A.Volpe	915
	J.Zaidi and S.Campbell	916
